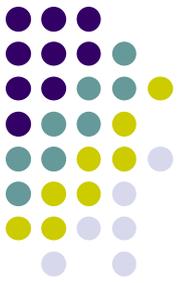


How Analytical Solutions in the Alluvial Water Accounting System (AWAS) Compute Depletions and Accretions



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Professor and Head
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering**

**Colorado Aquifer Management Conference
November 28, 2012**

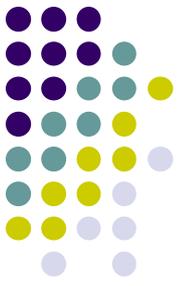
AWAS



- Developed over the past 10+ years for augmentation water accounting.
- Multiple analytical solutions (Glover, SDF) as well as URF's.
- Glover solution was based on a program created by the Office of the State Engineer (Dewayne Schroeder, 1987).
- Model supports different time steps. Daily time steps are especially important for wells close to the river.
- Calculates depletion or accretion based on pumping or recharge records.



Analytical Solutions

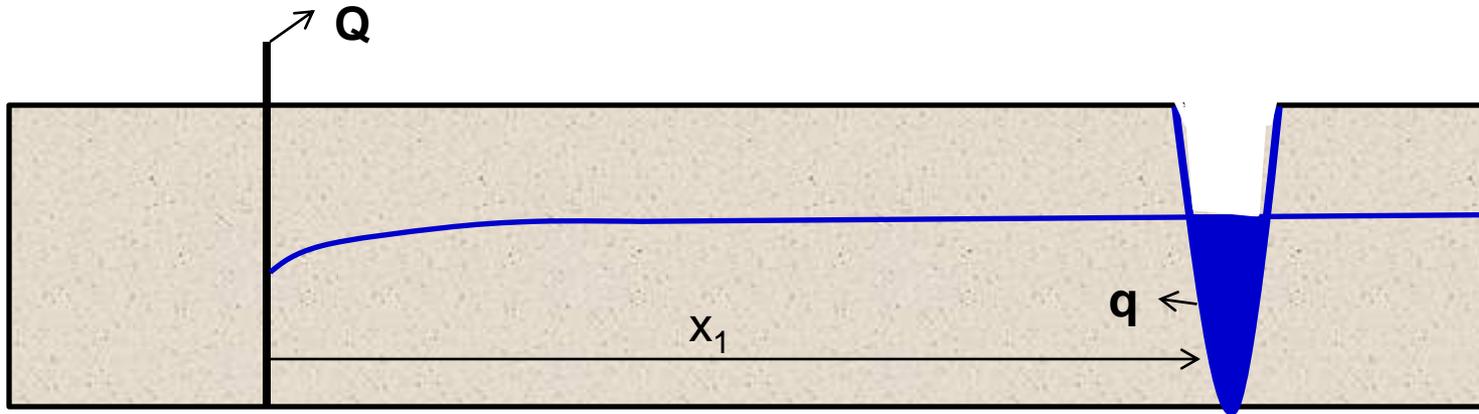
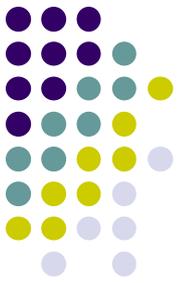


In order to develop a model simplifying assumption must be made since nature is usually too complex to simulate exactly.

Many analytical solutions are developed for homogeneous and isotropic conditions.

To deal with the more realistic situations (e.g., heterogeneous and anisotropic aquifers), numerical techniques (finite difference or finite element) are used.

Review of Glover's Equation



$$\frac{q}{Q} = 1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{x_1}{\sqrt{4tT/S}}\right)$$

q = depletion rate at stream

Q = pumping rate from well

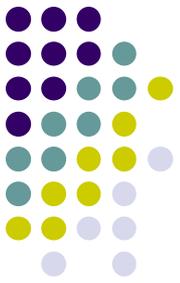
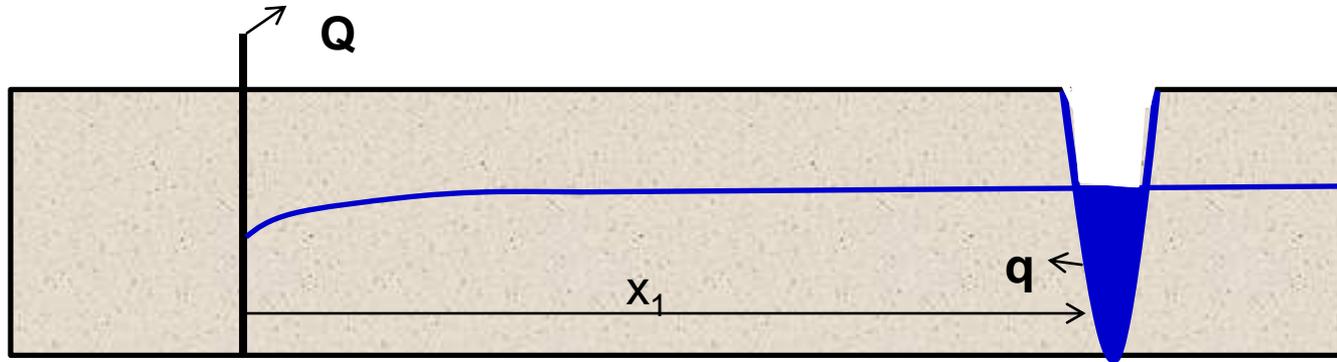
T = transmissivity

S = specific yield

x_1 = distance from well
to stream

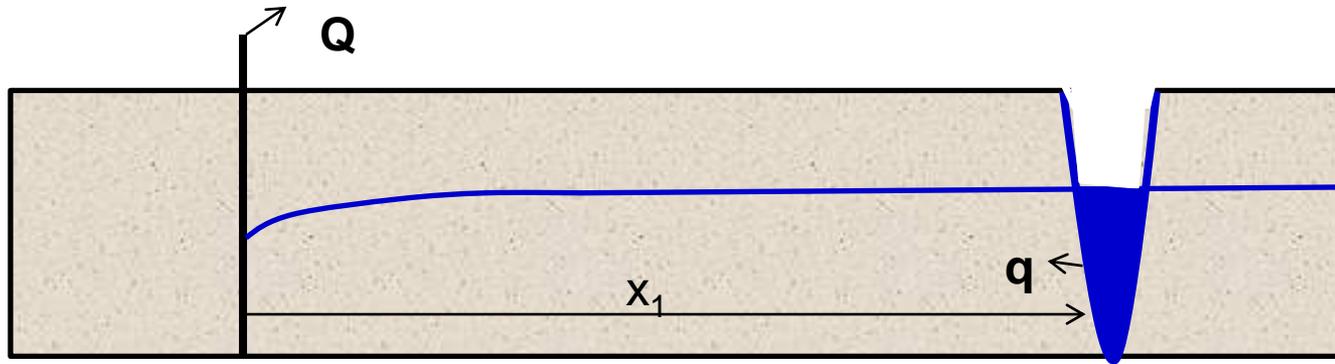
erf = error function

Glover Assumptions

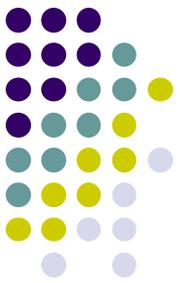


- The aquifer is isotropic, homogenous, of uniform thickness.
- The transmissivity is the same everywhere and does not change with time.
- Drawdown is negligible compared to aquifer thickness.
- The water table is initially flat.
- Water is release instantaneously from storage.

Glover Assumptions



- The stream is straight, infinite in length, and fully penetrates the aquifer.
- The pumping rate is constant for any pumping period.
- The diameter of the well is negligible.



Boundary Conditions

AWAS computes return flows using different boundary conditions:

- Infinite Aquifer
- Alluvial Aquifer
- No Flow Perpendicular to Stream

- Effective SDF $SDF = \frac{a^2 S}{T} \quad \frac{q}{Q} = 1 - erf\left(\sqrt{\frac{SDF}{4t}}\right)$

- URF



Infinite Aquifer

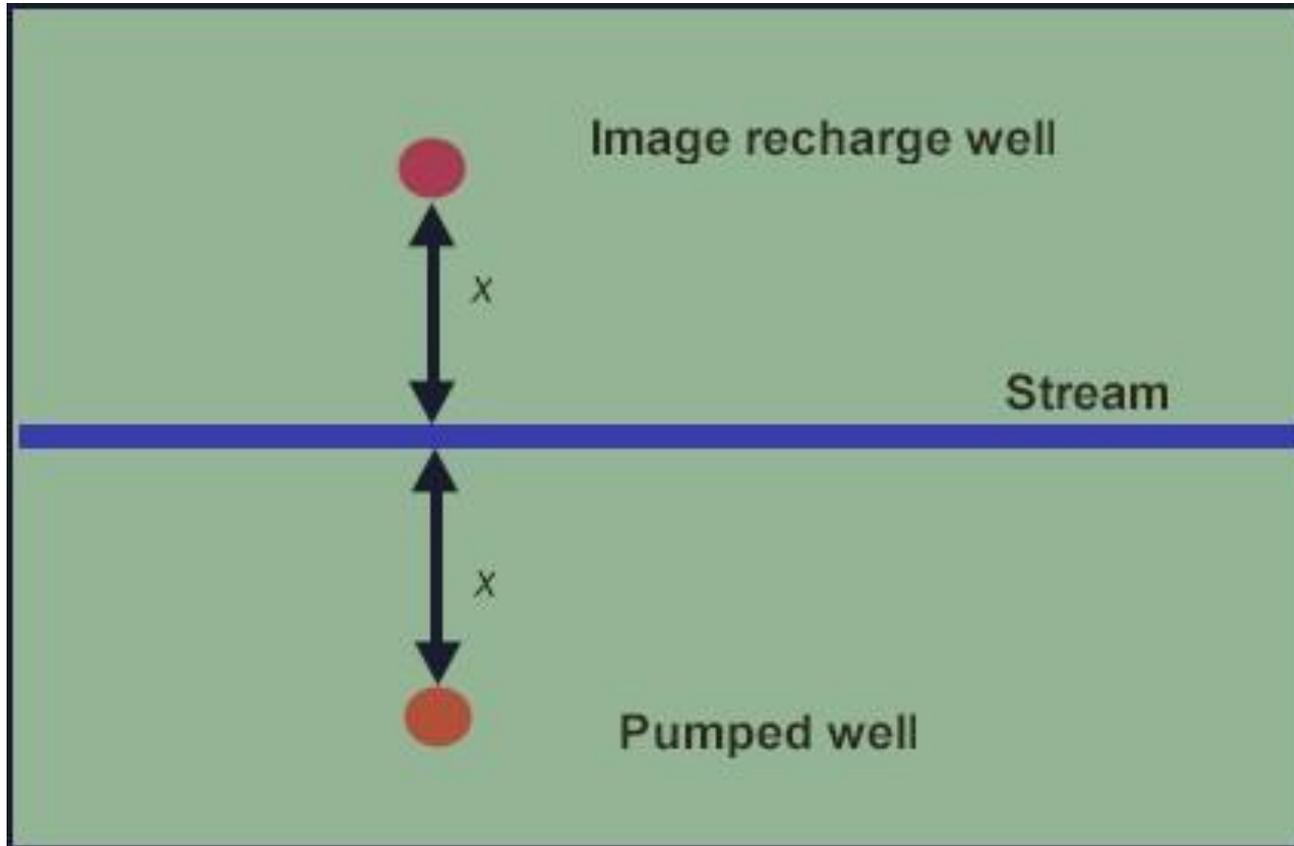
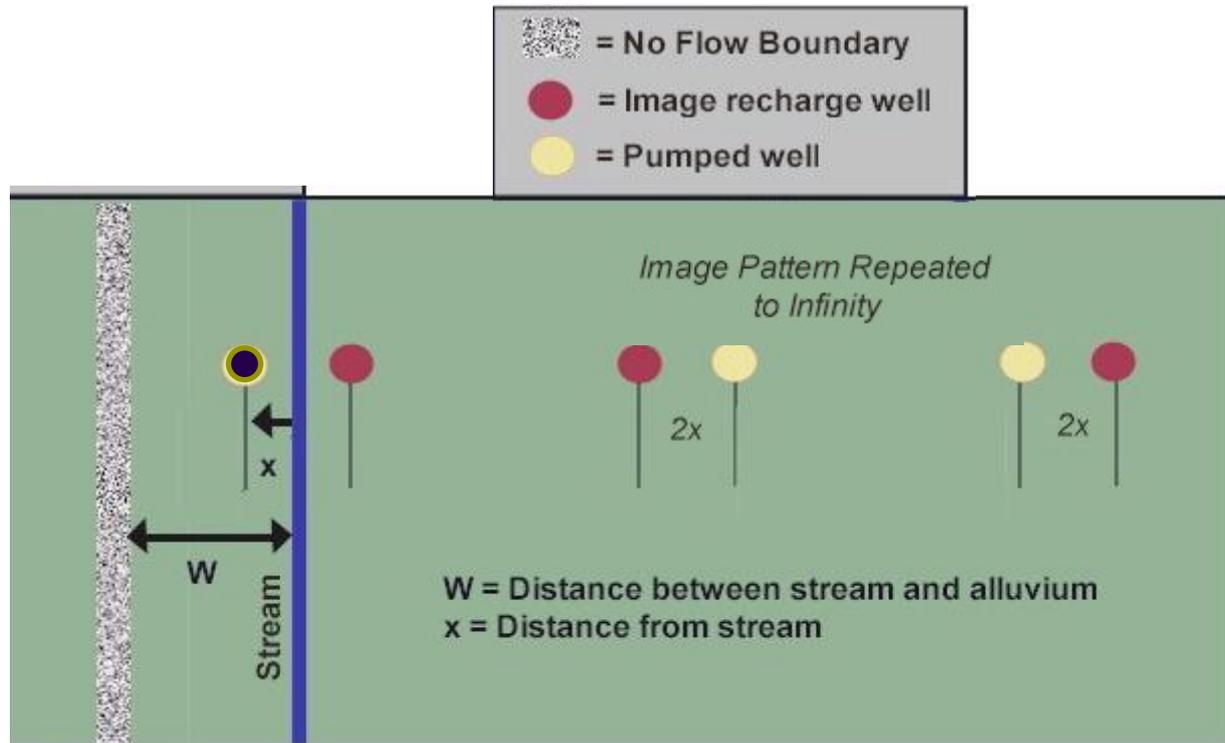


Image recharge well placed across the stream so that zero drawdown occurs at the stream.



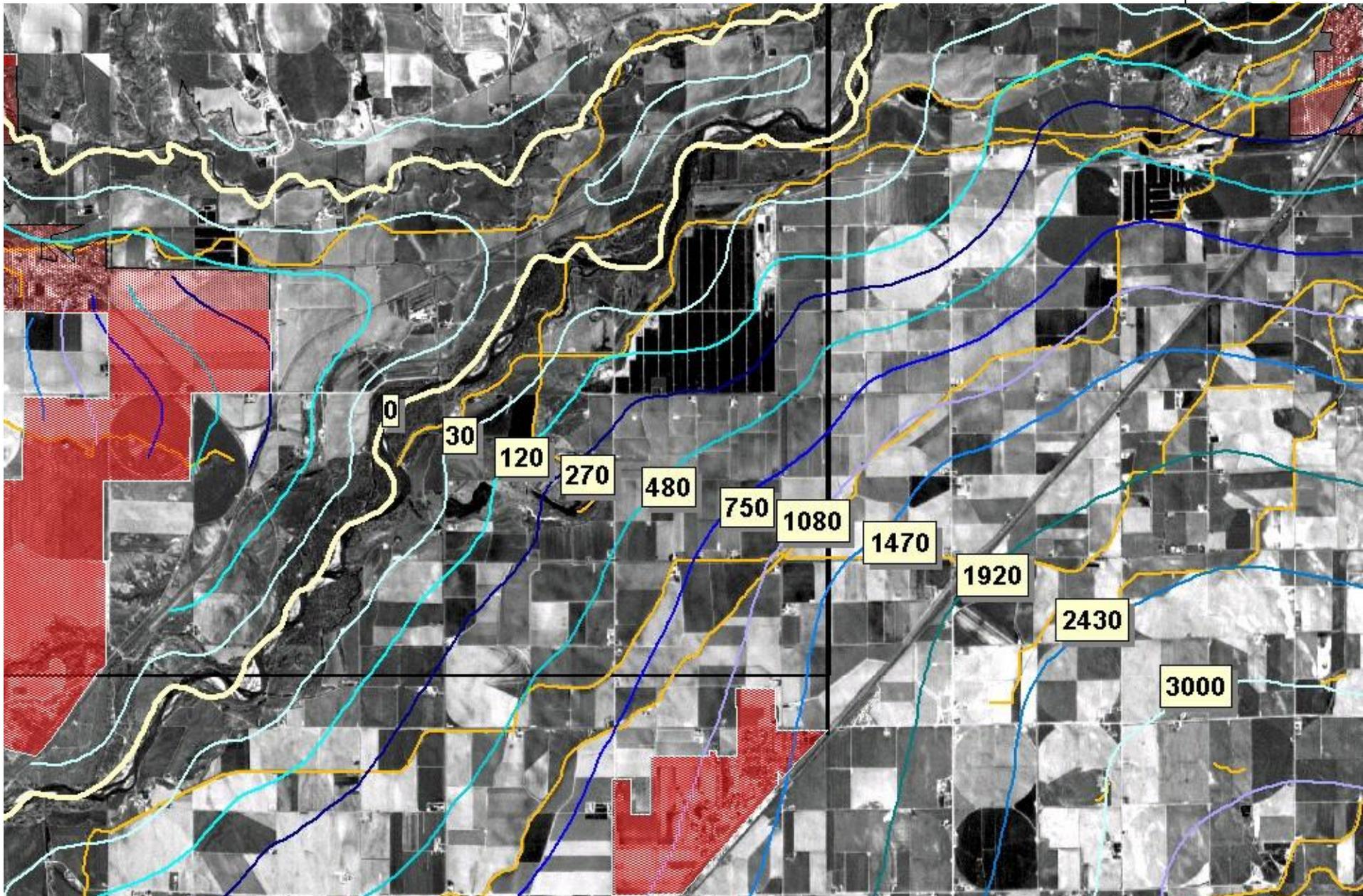
Alluvial Aquifer



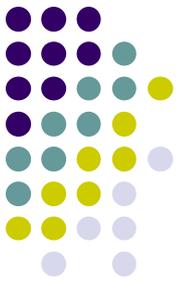
Boundary conditions are met by placing a series of alternating recharge and pumping image wells.



SDF Map Example (SP area)



Boundaries and Heterogeneous Conditions



- Boundaries are calculated by using image wells.
- Averages can be used to deal with heterogeneous aquifer properties.

Main AWAS Window



AWAS -- Alluvial Water Accounting System - [U:\Luis\Presentations\AWAS\URF Test.dsi]

File Functions View Window Help

Input Output

Start Year: 2008 End Year: 2010

Set Properties Set Custom Output

Well Name	Descript...	Type	Boundary Condition	W (Feet)	B (Feet)	Transmissivity (GPD/FT)	Specific Yield	X (Feet)	SDF	Show in Out...	Use Pa
Rech Site		Recharge	URF	0	0	0	0	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Alluvial Well		Irrigation	Alluvial Aquifer	3367	0	386000	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Infinite Aquifer Well		Irrigation	Infinite Aquifer	0	0	386000	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

New Well
Delete Wells
Set URFs

Recharge Record Calculation Data

Recharge
 Inflows
 Outflows
 EOM Storage
 Acres
 Pond Evap
 Days Evap

Recharge for Rech Site (acre-feet) Initial EOM Storage: 0

Month/Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
2008	0	301.94	209.67	233.7	178.93	215.86	40.08	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Run Start: Nov 2008 To 2010 Ignore pumping/recharge after: Oct 2009

RUN YEARS PAST SYNTHESIZED YEARS ASSUMED TO HAVE NO WELL CU/RECHARGE

For Help, press F1

Input Output

Scale
 Monthly
 Daily

Output For Well/Recharge Sites:

- Rech Site
- Alluvial Well
- Infinite Aquifer Well
- Total of Show in Output
- Total of Selection
- Recharge Summary
- CU of Ground Water Summary
- Net Impact on Stream

Years
 2008
 2009
 2010

Show CU of Ground Water/Net Recharge Data
 Show Depletion/Accretion Data

Display Options

Show Headers Single Column Database Compact Month Major

Depletions are Positive Trim ID to 1st Group Single Row

Open In Excel

Number of decimal places: Display Totals

Export

Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Diversions/Recharge (ac-ft)												
Alluvial Well												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19.9	-19.2	-46.2	-81.1	-46.2	-1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22.91	-85.69	-63.19	-36.99	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infinite Aquifer Well												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19.9	-19.2	-46.2	-81.1	-46.2	-1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-22.91	-85.69	-63.19	-36.99	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Depletions/Accretions (ac-ft)												
Alluvial Well												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-8.41	-17.17	-30.6	-58.11	-61.1	-31.01
2009	-6.02	-1.14	-0.2	-0.03	-0.01	0	0	-9.41	-47.25	-69.2	-52.35	-25.06
2010	-4.48	-0.84	-0.15	-0.02	-0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infinite Aquifer Well												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4.8	-9.95	-18.63	-35.5	-39.34	-25.6
2009	-11.98	-7.78	-5.52	-3.84	-3.41	-2.71	-2.36	-7.34	-28.91	-42.95	-37	-23.93
2010	-11.95	-8.29	-6.16	-4.43	-4.07	-3.32	-2.96	-2.51	-2.3	-2.06	-1.8	-1.7

Save To File

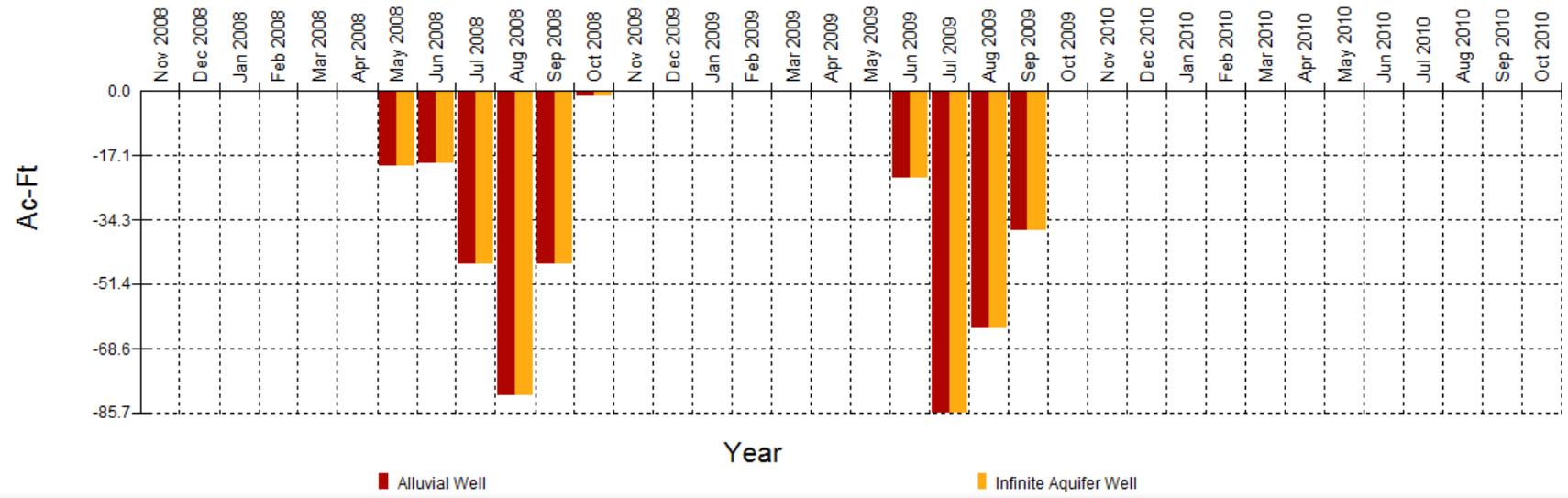
Plot

Print

Diversion/Recharge Data



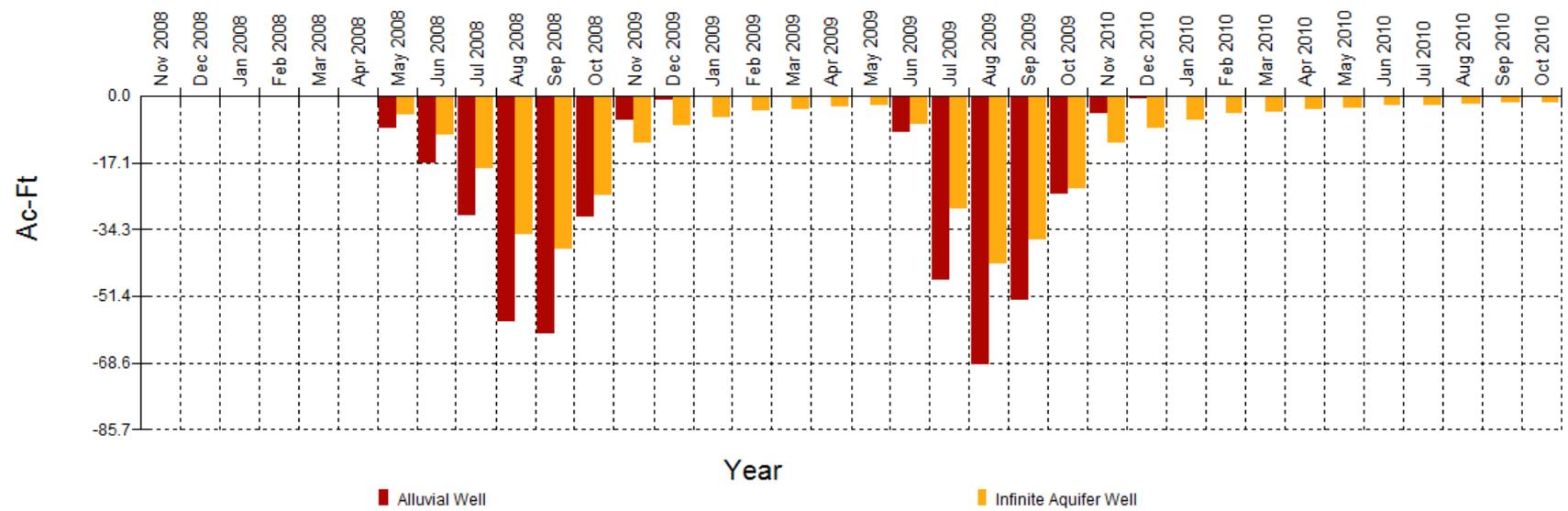
Diversion/Recharge Data



Stream Depletion/Accretion Data



Stream Depletion/Accretion Data



Input Output

Scale
 Monthly
 Daily

- Output For Well/Recharge Sites:
- Rech Site
 - Alluvial Well
 - Infinite Aquifer Well
 - Total of Show in Output
 - Total of Selection
 - Recharge Summary
 - CU of Ground Water Summary
 - Net Impact on Stream

Years
 2008
 2009
 2010

- Show CU of Ground Water/Net Recharge Data
- Show Depletion/Accretion Data

Display Options

- Show Headers
- Single Column
- Database
- Compact
- Month Major
- Depletions are Positive
- Trim ID to 1st Group
- Single Row

Export

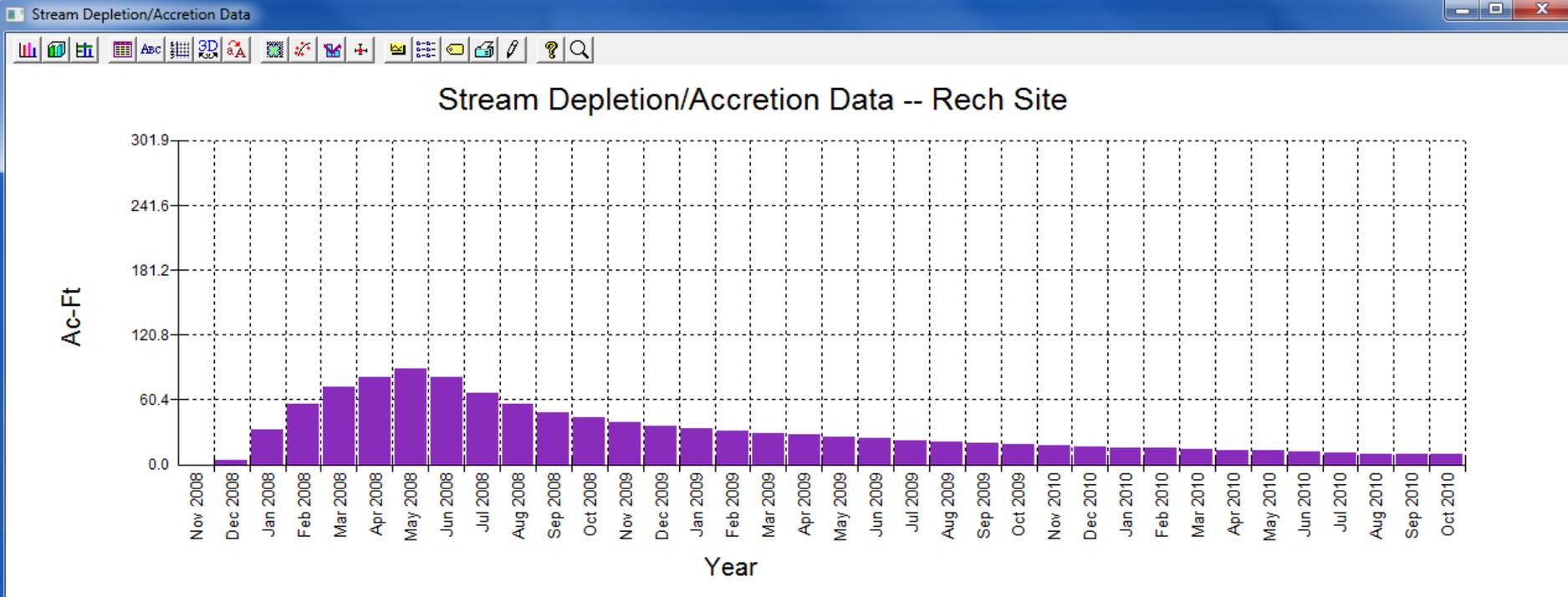
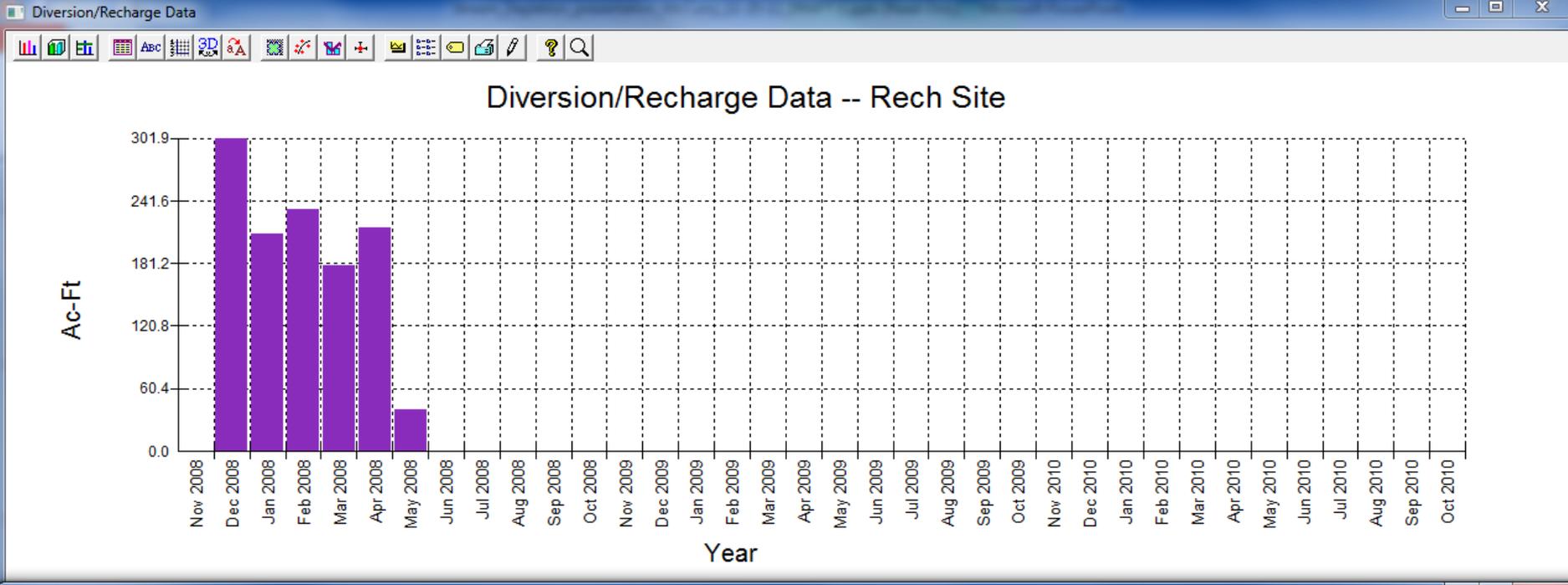
Number of decimal places: Display Totals

Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Diversions/Recharge (ac-ft)												
Rech Site												
2008	0	301.94	209.67	233.7	178.93	215.86	40.08	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Depletions/Accretions (ac-ft)												
Rech Site												
2008	0	4.29	32.4	55.88	72.26	81.66	88.74	80.69	66.67	55.78	48.39	43.18
2009	39.28	36.17	33.55	31.27	29.22	27.35	25.62	24.03	22.54	21.16	19.86	18.66
2010	17.53	16.48	15.49	14.57	13.71	12.9	12.15	11.45	10.79	10.17	9.6	9.06

Save To File

Plot

Print



Input Output

Scale
 Monthly
 Daily

Output For Well/Recharge Sites:

- Rech Site
- Alluvial Well
- Infinite Aquifer Well
- Total of Show in Output
- Total of Selection
- Recharge Summary
- CU of Ground Water Summary
- Net Impact on Stream

Years
 2008
 2009
 2010

Show CU of Ground Water/Net Recharge Data
 Show Depletion/Accretion Data

Display Options

Show Headers Single Column Database Compact Month Major

Depletions are Positive Trim ID to 1st Group Single Row

Open In Excel

Number of decimal places: 2 Display Totals

Export

Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Diversions/Recharge (ac-ft)												
Total of Show in Output												
2008	0	301.94	209.67	233.7	178.93	215.86	0.28	-38.4	-92.4	-162.2	-92.4	-2.4
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-45.82	-171.38	-126.38	-73.98	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Depletions/Accretions (ac-ft)												
Total of Show in Output												
2008	0	4.29	32.4	55.88	72.26	81.66	75.53	53.58	17.44	-37.83	-52.06	-13.42
2009	21.28	27.26	27.84	27.4	25.8	24.63	23.26	7.27	-53.62	-91	-69.49	-30.33
2010	1.09	7.35	9.19	10.11	9.64	9.58	9.19	8.94	8.49	8.11	7.79	7.36

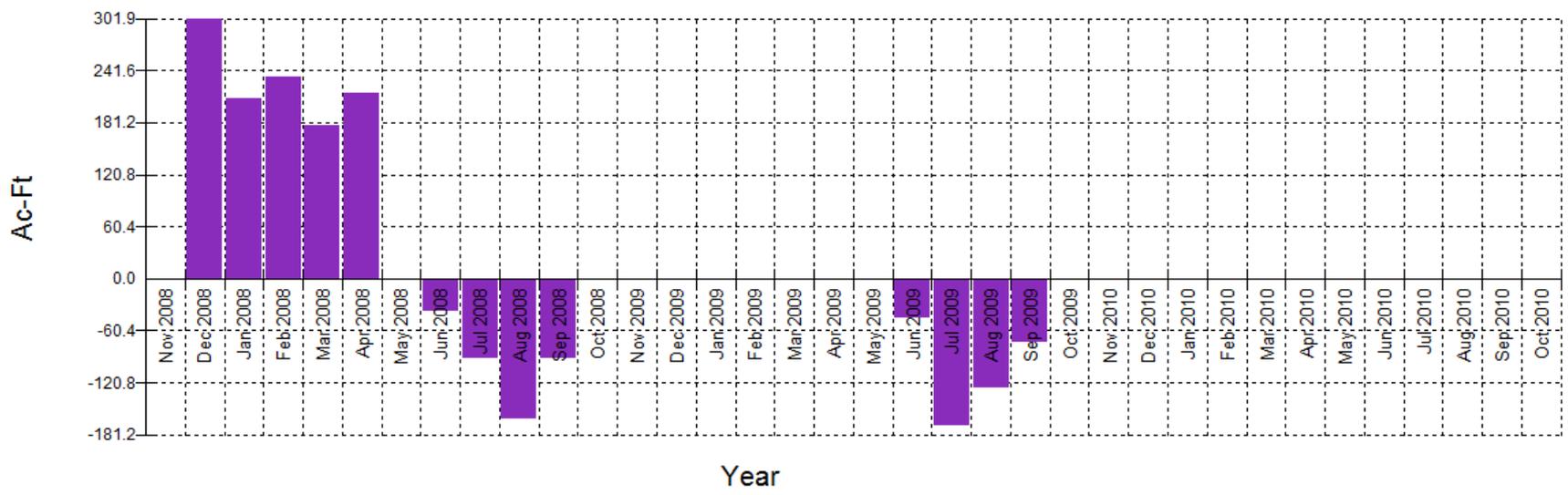
Save To File

Plot

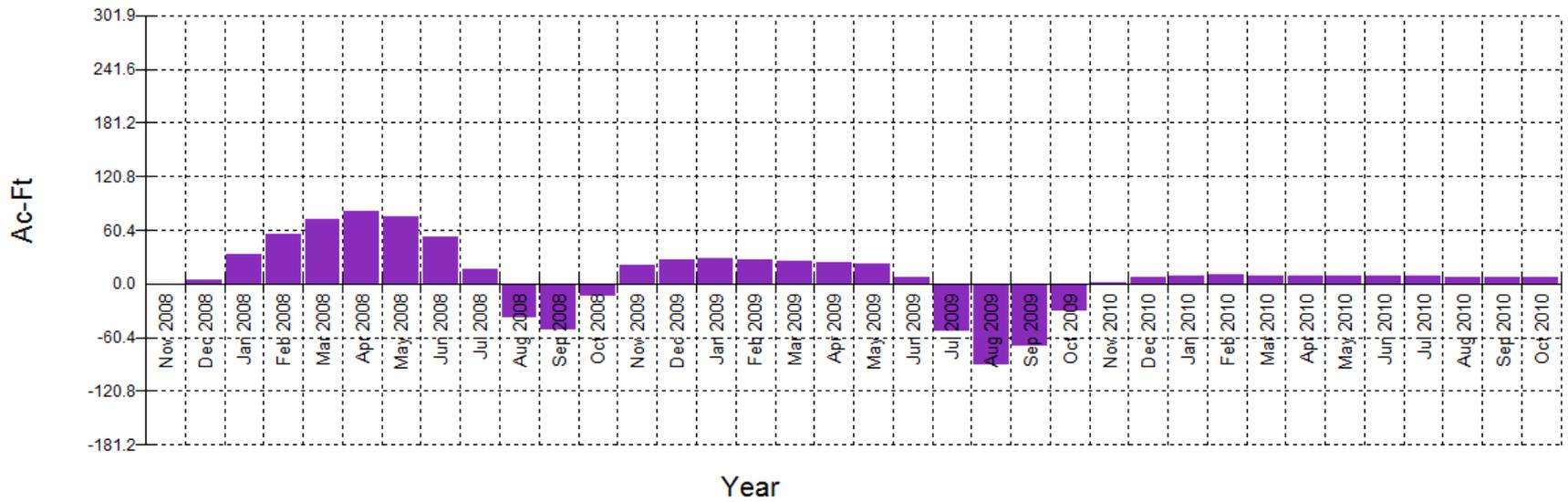
Print



Diversion/Recharge Data -- Total of Show in Output



Stream Depletion/Accretion Data -- Total of Show in Output



Input Output

Start Year: 2008
End Year: 2010

Set Properties Set Custom Output

Well Name	Descript...	Type ...	Boundary Condition	W (Feet)	B (Feet)	Transmissivity (GPD/FT)	Specific Yield	X (Feet)	SDF	Show in Out...	Use P
Rech Site		Recharge	URF	0	0	0	0	0	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Alluvial Well		Irrigation	Alluvial Aquifer	3367	0	386000	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Infinite Aquifer Well		Irrigation	Infinite Aquifer	0	0	386000	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

New Well
Delete Wells
Set URFs



Recharge Record Calculation Data
 Recharge
 Inflows
 Outflows
 EOM Storage
 Acres
 Pond Evap
 Days Evap

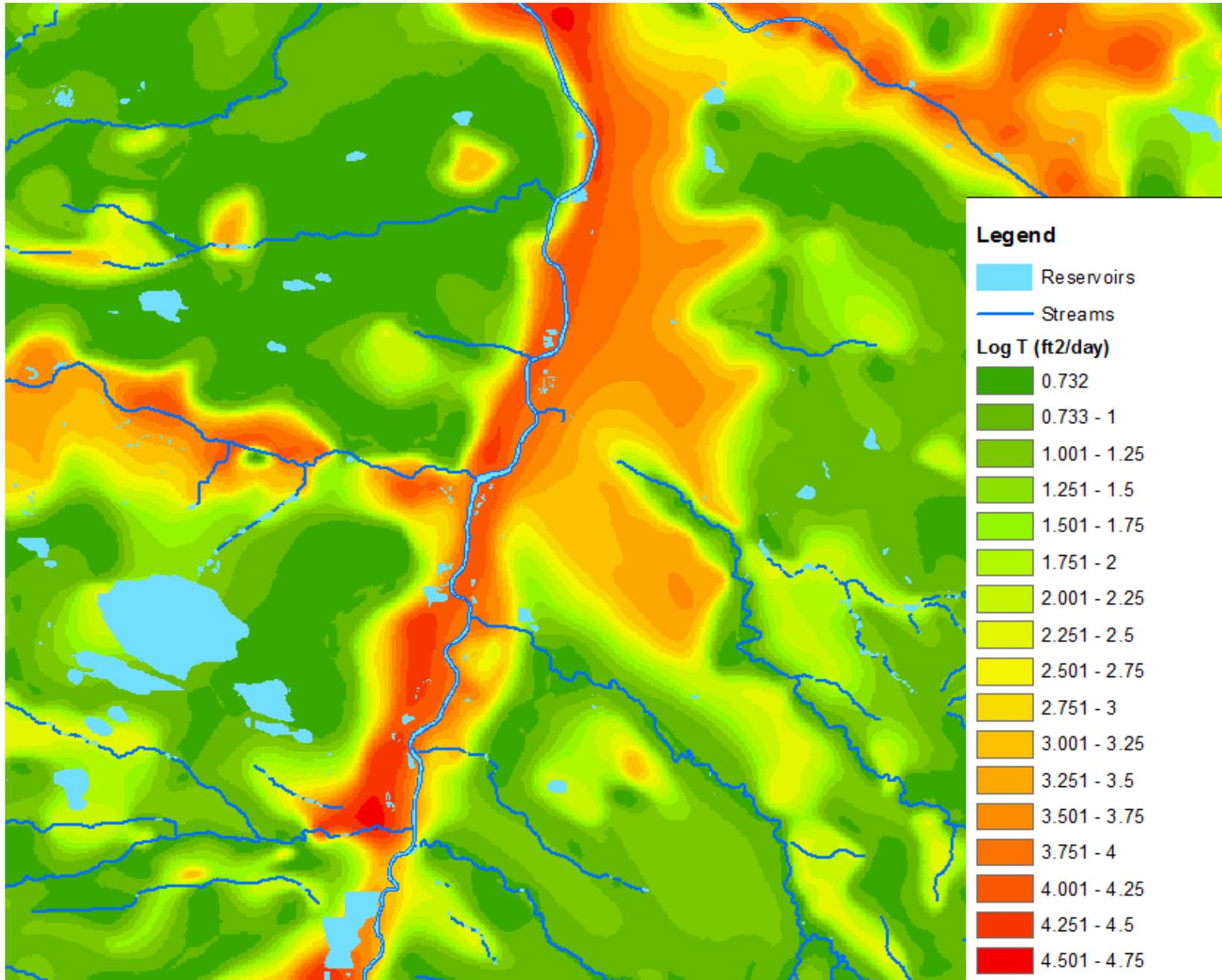
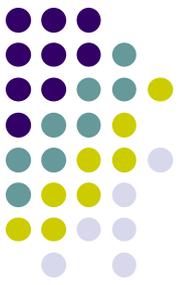
Recharge for Rech Site (acre-feet) Initial EOM Storage: 0

Month/Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
2008	0	301.94	209.67	233.7	178.93	215.86	40.08	0	0	0	0	0
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

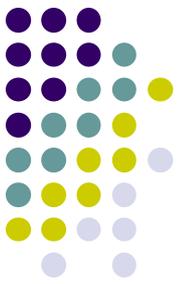
Run Start: Nov 2008 To 2010 Ignore pumping/recharge after: Oct 2009

RUN YEARS PAST SYNTHESIZED YEARS ASSUMED TO HAVE NO WELL CU/RECHARGE

Heterogeneous Transmissivity



Heterogeneous Transmissivity



- Which Transmissivity Value to Use?
- Harmonic Mean

$$HM = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i}} = \frac{n}{\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{a_2} + \cdots + \frac{1}{a_n}}.$$

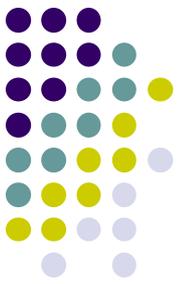
- Arithmetic Mean

$$AM = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_n}{n}.$$

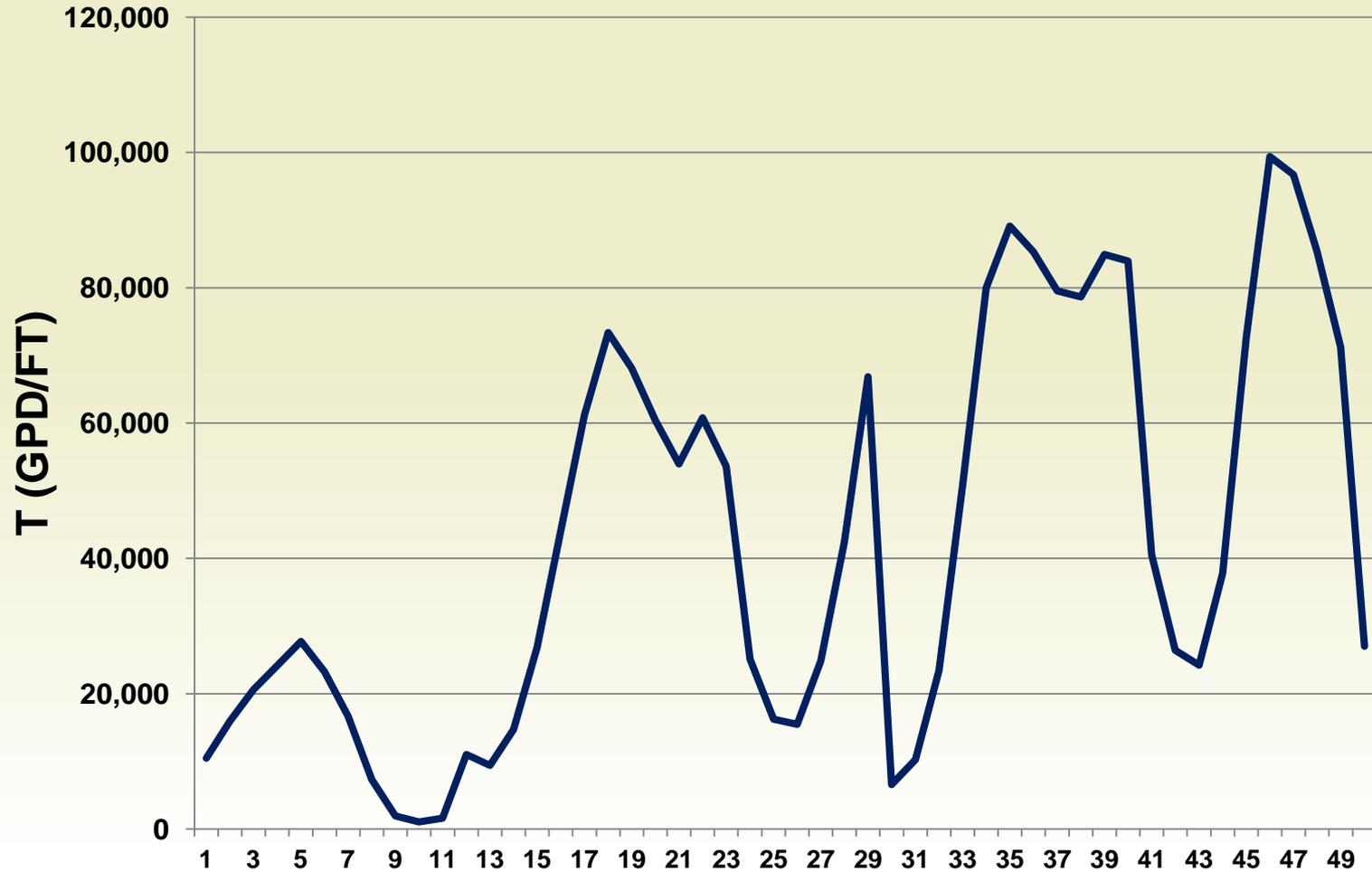
- Geometric Mean

$$GM = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i} = \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \cdots a_n}.$$

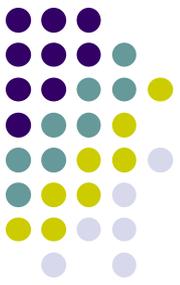
Heterogeneous Transmissivity



T for Sample X-Section



Heterogeneous Transmissivity



- Which Transmissivity Value to Use?
- Harmonic Mean

$$HM = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{a_i}} = \frac{n}{\frac{1}{a_1} + \frac{1}{a_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{a_n}}$$

12,697 GDP/FT

- Arithmetic Mean

$$AM = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = \frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n}{n}$$

42,655 GDP/FT

- Geometric Mean

$$GM = \sqrt[n]{\prod_{i=1}^n a_i} = \sqrt[n]{a_1 a_2 \dots a_n}$$

29,000 GDP/FT

Input Output

Start Year: 2008

Set Properties

Set Custom Output

End Year: 2010

Well Name	Description	Type	Boundary Condition	W (Feet)	B (Feet)	Transmissivity (GPD/FT)	Specific Yield	X (Feet)	SDF	Show in Out...	Use Partial ?
Harmonic T		Irrigation	Infinite Aquifer	0	0	12697	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Arithmetic T		Irrigation	Infinite Aquifer	0	0	42655	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Geometric T		Irrigation	Infinite Aquifer	0	0	29000	0.2	3118	0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

New Well

Delete Wells

Set URFs



Pumping Record Calculation Data

Consumptive Use

Q

App Eff

Consumptive Use for Geometric T (acre-feet)

Month/Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.9	19.2	46.2	81.1	46.2	1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22.91	85.69	63.19	36.99	0
2010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Run Start: Nov 2008 To 2010 Ignore pumping/recharge after: Oct 2009

RUN YEARS PAST SYNTHESIZED YEARS ASSUMED TO HAVE NO WELL CU/RECHARGE



Input Output

Scale

Monthly

Daily

Output For Well/Recharge Sites:

- Harmonic T
- Arithmetic T
- Geometric T
- Total of Show in Output
- Total of Selection
- Recharge Summary
- CU of Ground Water Summary
- Net Impact on Stream

Years

- 2008
- 2009
- 2010
- 2011
- 2012

Show CU of Ground Water/Net Recharge Data

Show Depletion/Accretion Data

Display Options

- Show Headers
- Single Column
- Database
- Compact
- Month Major
- Depletions are Positive
- Trim ID to 1st Group
- Single Row

Export

Open In Excel

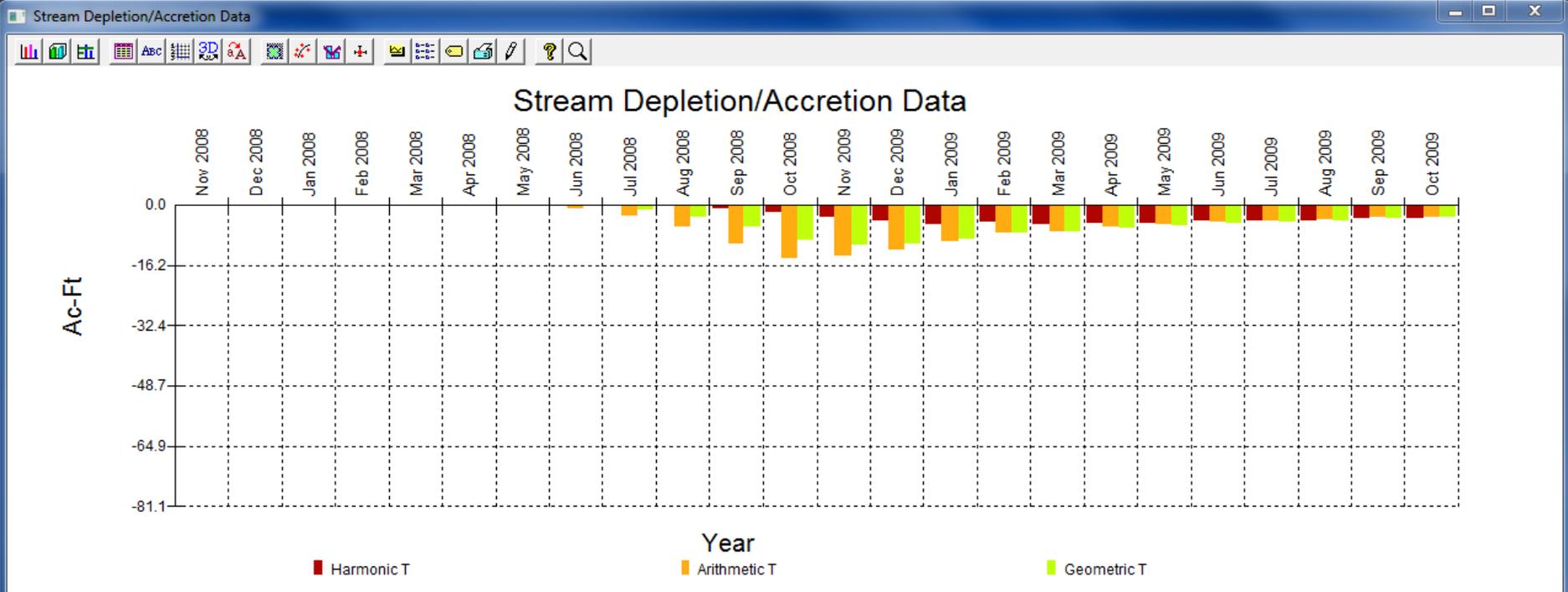
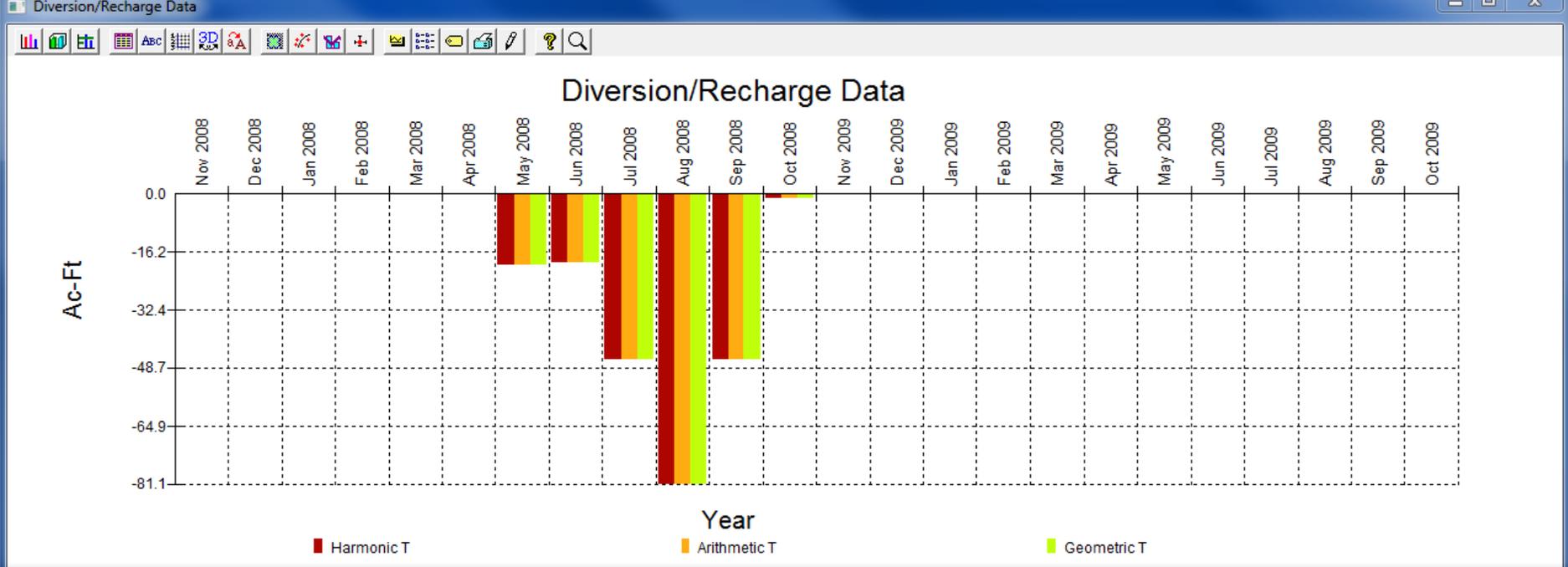
Number of decimal places: Display Totals

Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19.9	-19.2	-46.2	-81.1	-46.2	-1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arithmetic T												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19.9	-19.2	-46.2	-81.1	-46.2	-1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Geometric T												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19.9	-19.2	-46.2	-81.1	-46.2	-1.2
2009	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Depletions/Accretions (ac-ft)												
Harmonic T												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.01	-0.13	-0.44	-1	-2.07
2009	-3.26	-4.43	-5.02	-4.7	-5.17	-4.85	-4.79	-4.4	-4.29	-4.04	-3.69	-3.59
Arithmetic T												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.08	-1.06	-2.79	-5.74	-10.33	-14.43
2009	-13.76	-12.05	-9.97	-7.58	-7.17	-5.98	-5.39	-4.6	-4.23	-3.79	-3.32	-3.12
Geometric T												
2008	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.01	-0.4	-1.42	-3.11	-5.91	-9.49
2009	-10.61	-10.43	-9.28	-7.39	-7.21	-6.16	-5.65	-4.9	-4.56	-4.12	-3.64	-3.44

Save To File

Plot

Print



Summary and Conclusions



AWAS is developed as a platform to use several analytical methods and allow users to evaluate a number of different options (boundary conditions and solutions methods).

Analytical models cannot deal with spatial variability but the user can evaluate the impact of different ways to deal with them (T average, boundary types).

AWAS allows for the use of unit response functions developed using numerical models.

Users need to be aware/consider various options and limitations of any model. Any model is only as good as the data and our understanding of the system.

AWAS Distribution



AWAS is distributed via the web:

www.ids.colostate.edu/projects/idsawas

Questions



